

DECK CONSTRUCTION A Step by Step Guide

This packet includes tables that demonstrate various ways to meet building code requirements. Also included in this packet are typical drawings for your use, these drawings demonstrate common building practices and are tools to help you. In no way does this packet suggest that this is the only method available to meet building code.

Step 1: Application

1. Please completely fill out the application including cost of construction. *It could delay the processing of your application if it is incomplete.*

Step 2: Zoning Approval

PLEASE ATTACH TO THIS APPLICATION THE FOLLOWING INFORMATION:

- 1. Plans showing the actual dimensions and the shape of the lot as well as the exact size and location of existing buildings, if any. Clearly mark all front, rear, and side yard setbacks. Note that the front yard setback and side yard setback if located on a corner lot should be calculated from the street right-of-way line. A sheet is included in the packet for you to draw in this information if you do not have a plot plan.
- 2. Location of any easements
- 3. Additional information as requested by the Planning and Zoning Administrator to review the application.
- 4. Contact Stacey Boumis at 614-409-4405, should you have any zoning questions.

Step 3: Building Department Approval

- 1. Submit 2 copies of construction plans showing how the deck is to be built. *You may use the sheets provided in the packet if you desire or provide your own drawings.*
- 2. You may require additional approval from the engineer if you are located in a flood plain.
- 3. Please contact the building department if you have any questions, we are to help in any way we can. Our goal is to make this process as effortless as possible.

Step 4: Fees

- 1. There is no fee required for zoning approval for a deck.
- 2. There is no building permit fee for uncovered decks under 30" in height above grade.
- 3. The fee for an uncovered deck if more than 30" above grade is \$25.00
- 4. The fee for a deck with a solid roof is \$50.00.
- 5. The fee if any is required at the time of permit pick up.



APPLICATION FOR ZONING REVIEW AND BUILDING PERMIT FOR DECK

SITE ADDRESS:				
LOT #: SUBDIVISION / PAI	RCEL No.:			
LOCATED BETWEEN		and		
ZONING DISTRICT: FLOOD PLAI	N ZONE: X if Not	Applicable MAP#	DEV. PERMIT NO.:	
SQUARE FEET AREA		DECK HEIGHT ABOVI	E GRADE	
APPLICATION DATE: / / 200)	PROJECT COST: \$		
ESTIMATED STARTING DATE:		ESTIMATED FINISH DATE:		
RESIDENTIAL: ONE FAMILY	TWO FAMILY THR	EE FAMILY		
OWNERS NAME:				
ADDRESS:				
TELEPHONE:	FAX:	МО	BILE:	
E-MAIL ADDRESS:				
CONTRACTOR(S):				
CONTRACTOR(S) REGISTRATION N	0.			
ADDRESS:				
TELEPHONE:	FAX:	MO	BILE:	
E-MAIL ADDRESS:				
APPLICANT:				
ADDRESS:				
TELEPHONE:	FAX:	MO	BILE:	
E-MAIL ADDRESS				
DESIGN PROFESSIONAL:				
□ARCHITECT / □ ENGINEER	REGISTRATION No.:			
ADDRESS:				
TELEPHONE:	FAX:	МО	BILE:	
E-MAIL ADDRESS				



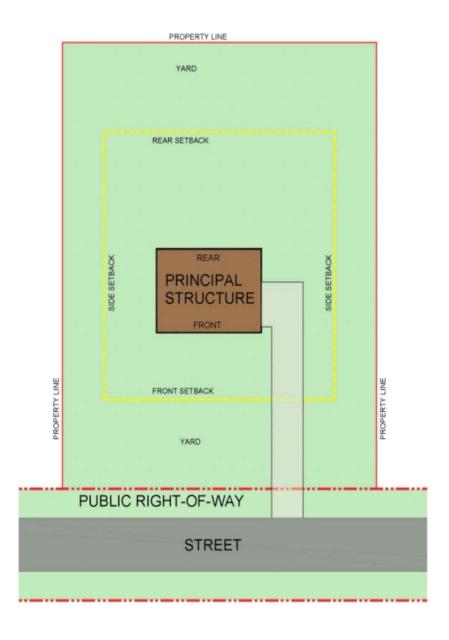
CERTIFICATION (Read all sections, sign, date and attach any drawings and/or supporting documents)					
READ CAREFULLY BEFORE SIGNING AND S YEAR FROM THE DATE OF ISSUE. A ONE TIN NOT EXPIRED. RENEWED PERMITS SHALL E	ME RENEWAL SHALL BE PE	RMITTED IF THE ORIG	HALL EXPIRE ONE FINAL PERMIT HAS		
I FULLY UNDERSTAND THAT NO EXCAVATION, CONSTRU ALTERATION OF ANY BUILDING, STRUCTURE, SIGN, OR PAR PERMIT APPLIED FOR HEREIN HAS BEEN APPROVED AND IS	T THEREOF AND NO USE OF THE ABO	VE SHALL BE UNDERTAKEN OR			
I hereby certify that I am the owner of the named property, or that make this application as his/her authorized agent and I agree to application is issued, I certify that the code official or the code of reasonable hour to enforce the provisions of the code(s) applicable to I HEREBY ACKNOWLEDGE THAT I HAV	conform to all applicable laws of the jur ficial's authorized representative shall ha o such permit.	isdiction. In addition, if a permi ve the authority to enter areas co	it for work described in this vered by such permit at any		
INSTRUCTIONS.	E READ AND FUELT CIVIL	INSTAND THE ADOVE			
SIGNATURE OF APPLICANT:		DATE:			
		PRINT NAME:			
HOLD / DATE:REASON:	☐ INCOMPLETE ☐ COMPLETE ☐ COMPLE	ETE APPROVED	DISAPPROVED		
	BOLDING OFFICIAL.				
FOR DEPARTMENT USE ONLY Permit App. No. Zoning App. No. Date Received Date Returned: Date Issued:					



UNDERSTANDING SETBACKS

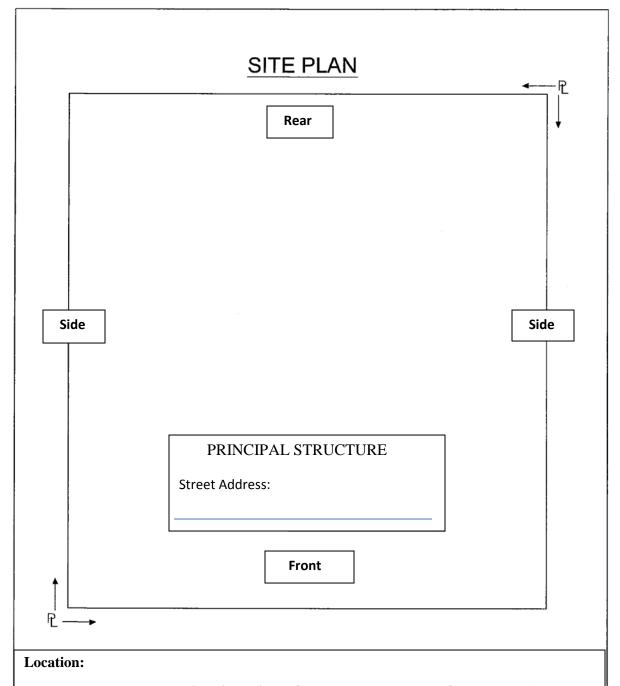
A setback is the minimum required distance that a structure can be located from the property line.

Example- Non Corner Lot



NOTE: If you live on a corner lot, the deck cannot project past the principal structure from either street frontage





Draw proposed deck. Provide dimensions of the deck and setbacks from the lot lines

- 1. All decks must be located behind the rear of the Principal Structure.
- 2. All decks must be located at least ten (10) feet from the rear property line and five (5) feet from the side property line(s).
- 3. Include any existing accessory buildings on your drawing.

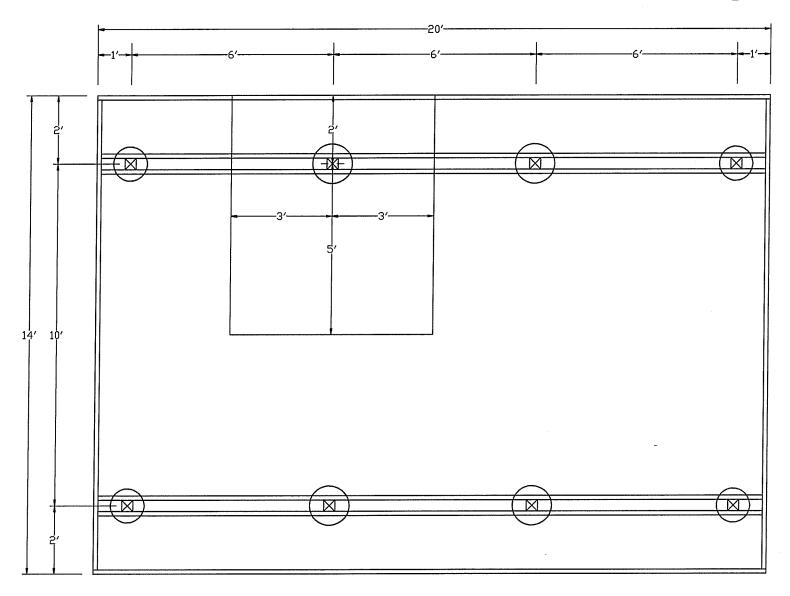


RESIDENTIAL DECK DRAWINGS

General Notes

- 1. All lumber shall be pressure treated for exterior use.
- 2. All metal fasteners & hangers shall be G185 galvanized, stainless steel or compatible with the wood treatment.
- 3. All structural lumber shall be No. 2 Southern Pine, or better.
- 4. Provide manufacturer installation manuals with all man-made/composite material.
- 5. All footings shall be cast-in-place concrete with a min. 3000 psi compressive strength.
- 6. All footers shall extend to frost depth (32").
- 7. Guards are required at all areas where the deck/porch floor is greater than 30" above grade at any point.
- 8. Handrails are required on at least one side of each flight of stairs with 4 or more risers.
- 9. Required handrails shall range from 34" to 38" vertically measured at the nosing.
- 10. Handrail ends (top and bottom) shall terminate into a post or returned to a post.
- 11. On stairs with closed risers, treads shall have a projected nosing ranging from 3/4" to 1 1/4".
- 12. All treads and risers shall be equal.
- 13. The deck floor shall be within 8-1/4" from the top of the door threshold.
- 14. Guards shall be designed for a 200 lb concentrated load placed along the top rail in any direction, at any point.
- 15. All exterior stairs & associated landings shall be illuminated.
- 16. This deck construction package is not designed for hot-tub or spa loading.
- 17. The actual field construction shall match the approved plans. All field changes will require additional plan approval.
- 18. Plans are to be on site and accessible for the inspectors review at the time of inspections.
- 19. Post size is based on the height of the deck floor above finished grade (at the highest point)
 - 0' to 8' high = 4x4, 4x6, 6x6
 - Over 8' high to 12' high = 4x6, 6x6
 - Over 12' high = 6x6

How To Calculate Deck Footings



See instructions on next page



How to Calculate Deck Footings

- 1. Horizontal Measurements.
 - A. Measure on left side of footing halfway to next support = 3'
 - B. Measure on right side of footing halfway to next support = 3'
 - C. Total horizontal measurements = 6'
- 2. Vertical Measurements.
 - A. Measure above footing halfway to next support = 2' (overhang)
 - B. Measure below footing halfway to next support = 5'
 - C. Total vertical measurements = 7'
- 3. Square Footage.
 - A. Multiply horizontal measurement by vertical measurement to find total square footage.
 - B. Refer to Table 403.5 to determine required footing size.

Table 403.5 Minimum Footing Size for Deck Footings Without Roof Loads

Exterior Deck and Porch Footing Size in Inches				
Diameter	Square	Maximum Tributary Area Allowed Per Post (Square Feet)		
8"	8 x 8	14		
10"	9 x 9	22		
12"	11 x 11	31.6		
14"	13 x 13	42.8		
16"	15 x 15	56		
18"	16 x 16	70.8		
20"	18 x 18	87.2		
Based upon 2,000 lb. soil bearing capacity.				
Based upon 40 psf live load and 10 psf dead load.				

OUPS

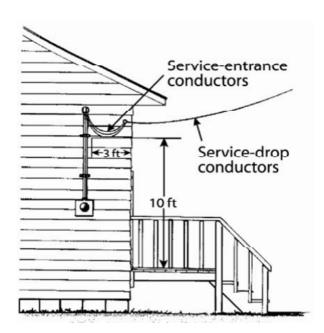
Ohio Utilities Protection Services 1-800-362-2764

Call before you dig!



Allowable Spans for Floor Joists based on # 2 Southern Pine or better 40 Pound Live Load & 10 Pound Dead Load/ Sq Ft

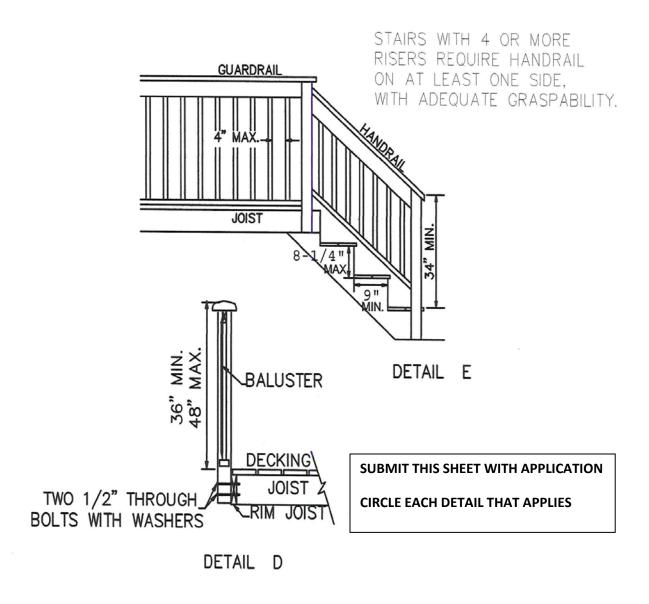
Joist Spacing	Maximum Span	
2 X 6 @ 16" On Center	9' 9"	
2 X 6 @ 24" On Center	8' 6"	
2 X 8 @ 16" On Center	12" 10"	
2 X 8 @ 24" On Center	11' 3"	
2 X 10 @ 16" On Center	16' 5"	
2 X 10 @ 24" On Center	14' 4"	
2 X 12 @ 16" On Center	19' 11"	
2 X 12 @ 24" On Center	17' 5"	



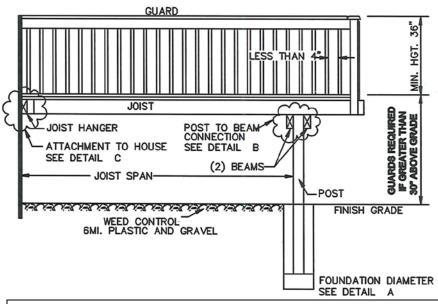
If service conductors are within three (3) feet measured horizontally from a balcony, stair, or other platform, clearance to the platform of at least ten (10) ffet must be maintained as shown. NEC 230.24 B



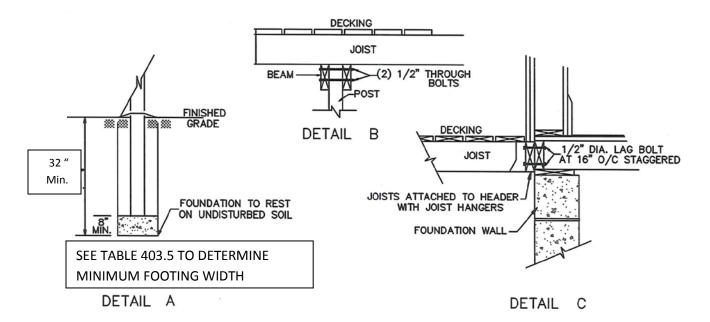
Guardrail, Handrail, & Stairs Details







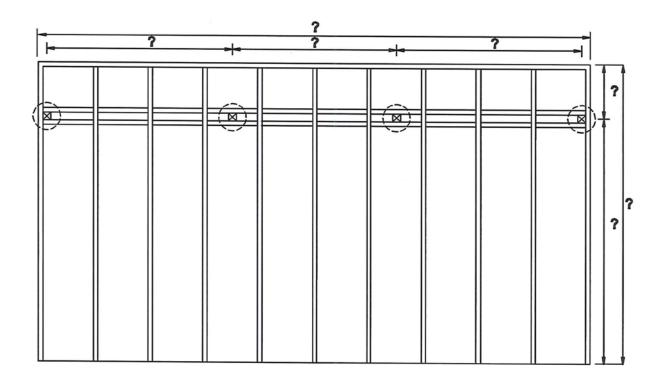
SUBMIT THIS SHEET WITH APPLICATION CIRCLE EACH DETAIL THAT APPLIES





EXAMPLE

DRAW YOUR DECK ON GRAPH PAPER PROVIDED

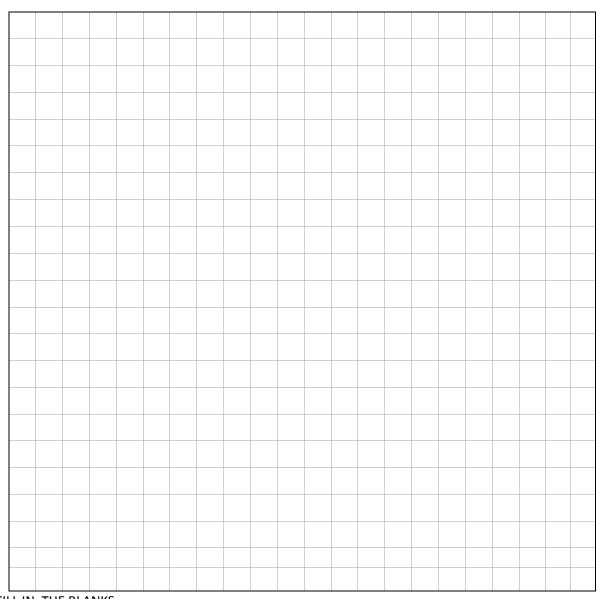


PROVIDE POST TO POST AND OVERALL DIMENSIONS



SUBMIT THIS SHEET WITH APPLICATION

- 1. Draw your deck plan in the space provided below. (each square = 1ft.X1ft.)
- 2. Provide location and sizes for foundations, posts, beams and floor joists.
- 3. Provide all required dimensions. (see sample)



PLEASE FILL IN THE BLANKS				
Foundation Diameter =in.	Beam Size = 2 in. x,,in.	Post Size	e =in. x	in.
Joist Span = ft. in.	Joist Size and Spacing = 2 in.	x i	nin. (O.C.